

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

No.236S

Kitagawa 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE DETECTOR TUBES

- ★ READ CAREFULLY THIS INSTRUCTION MANUAL AND THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE ASPIRATING PUMP PRIOR TO USING THIS PRODUCT.
- ★ DON'T DISCARD THIS INSTRUCTION MANUAL UNTIL ALL THE TUBES IN THIS BOX ARE USED UP.

1. PERFORMANCE:

Measuring Range	10 - 100 ppm
and Sampling Time:	2 minutes (1 pump stroke)
Colour Change:	White → Purple
Detectable Limit:	5 ppm
Operating temperature:	0 - 40 °C (32-104°F) (No corrections are necessary.)
Aspirating Pump:	Model AP-1, AP-1S, 400A or AP-400

CAUTION

1. DETECTOR TUBE CONTAINS REAGENTS .
2. PRETREAT TUBE CONTAINS REAGENTS.
3. DON'T TOUCH THESE REAGENTS DIRECTLY ONCE TUBES ARE BROKEN.
4. KEEP THE TUBES OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN.

NOTICE

1. USE ONLY WITH PUMP MODELS AP-1, AP-1S, 400A OR AP-400. OTHERWISE, CONSIDERABLE ERROR IN INDICATION MAY OCCUR.
2. DON'T USE FLOW CONTROL ORIFICE WITH THIS TUBE. (FOR MORE DETAIL, REFER TO THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE ASPIRATING PUMP.)
3. BEFORE TESTING, CHECK THE ASPIRATING PUMP FOR LEAKS (REF. ITEM 8). ANY PUMPS SHOWING SIGNS OF LEAKAGE SHOULD BE CORRECTED BEFORE USE.
4. DON'T USE THIS TUBE OUTSIDE THE STATED OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE.
5. STORE TUBES IN A DARK AND REFRIGERATED PLACE NOT TO EXCEED 10 °C (50°F), AND USE BEFORE EXPIRATION DATE PRINTED ON TOP OF THE BOX.
6. PRIOR TO USE, READ CAREFULLY ITEM 9 "USER RESPONSIBILITY" .

2. SAMPLING AND MEASUREMENT:

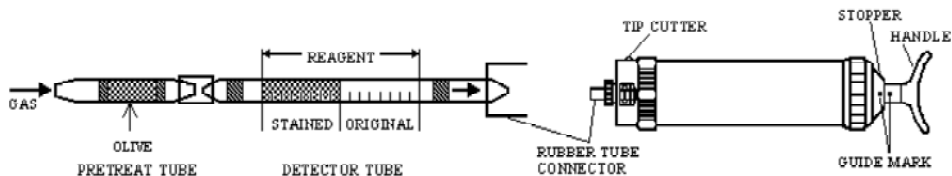


Fig.1

- ① Break both ends of detector tube and pretreat tube, and connect each end of the detector tube and pretreat tube with rubber tube connector as shown in Fig.1.

CAUTION SAFETY GLASSES AND GLOVES SHOULD BE WORN TO PREVENT INJURY FROM SPLINTERING GLASS.

- ② Insert the detector tube into aspirating pump securely as shown in Fig.1 (Arrow mark shall point to the pump)
 - ③ Align the guide marks on the shaft and stopper of the aspirating pump.
 - ④ Pull the pump handle at full stroke until it locks and wait for 2 minutes or until the completion of sampling is confirmed with the flow indicator of the pump (See descriptions about the flow indicator in the instructions of the pump).
- NOTE: If using Model AP-400, pull pump handle to full stroke and turn the handle by 1/4 (90°), then wait for 2 minutes.

- ⑤ On completion of sampling, read the scale at the maximum point of the stained layer.

SPECIAL NOTE: I. The scale is calibrated at 20 °C (68°F) and 1013hPa. Readings obtained in other circumstances should be corrected (REF. ITEM 3).

II. When the maximum point of the stained layer is unclear, read the scale at the centre between the longest and shortest points.

3. CORRECTION FOR AMBIENT CONDITIONS:

- ① Temperature; Correct the tube reading by following temperature correction table.

Tube Readings (ppm)	Temperature Correction Table				
	Corrected Concentration (ppm)				
	0 °C (32°F)	10 °C (50°F)	20 °C (68°F)	30 °C (86°F)	40 °C (104°F)
100	84	92	100	105	114
90	73	82	90	96	105
80	63	72	80	88	96
70	53	61	70	78	86
60	44	51	60	68	75
50	35	42	50	58	64
40	27	33	40	47	53
30	20	25	30	36	42
20	13	16	20	25	30
10	6	8	10	14	18

- ② Humidity; No corrections are necessary.

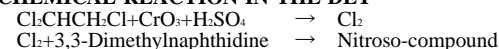
- ③ Atmospheric Pressure ;

$$\text{True concentration} = \frac{\text{Temperature corrected concentration} \times 1013}{\text{Atmospheric pressure (in hPa)}}$$

4. INTERFERENCES.

Nitrogen oxides, Halogens or other Halogenated hydrocarbons produce a similar stain and will give higher readings. Hexane does not change the stain by itself but the coexistence of more than 100ppm will give lower readings.

5. CHEMICAL REACTION IN THE DET



6. DISPOSAL OF TUBE:

USED TUBES SHOULD BE DISCARDED CAREFULLY ACCORDING TO RELEVANT REGULATIONS, IF ANY.

7. HAZARDOUS AND DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE:

TLV. ◆ : 10 ppm

Explosive range in air : —

◆ Threshold Limit Value established by American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists 2000.

8. INSPECTION OF ASPIRATING PUMP:

Checking for leaks;

- ① Insert sealed, unbroken detector tube into the pump.
- ② Align the guide marks on the shaft and stopper of the pump.
- ③ Pull the handle to full stroke and wait for 3 minutes. (If using Model AP-400, turn the handle by 1/4 (90°) to lock it.)
- ④ Unlock the handle and allow it to return slowly into the pump by holding the cylinder and handle securely.

CAUTION HANDLE WILL TEND TO SNAP BACK INTO THE PUMP QUICKLY.

- ⑤ If the handle returns completely to the original position, the performance is satisfactory. Otherwise, refer to maintenance procedure in the pump instructions to correct the fault.

9. USER RESPONSIBILITY:

It is the sole responsibility of the user of this equipment to ensure that the equipment is operated, maintained, and repaired in strict accordance with these instructions and the instructions provided with each Model AP-1, AP-1S, 400A or AP-400 aspirating pump, and that detector tubes are not used which are either beyond their expiration date or have a colour change different to that stated in the Performance specifications.

The Manufacturer and Manufacturer's Distributor shall not be otherwise liable for any incorrect measurement or any damages, whether damages result from negligence or otherwise.